

PRELIMINARY DATA SUMMARY

November 1985

U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station  
Coastal Engineering Research Center  
Field Research Facility  
Duck, North Carolina

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CERC Field Research Facility  
Duck, North Carolina

This report provides a summary of basic oceanographic, meteorological and bottom profile data for the month. The data were obtained as part of the Field Research Facility Measurement and Analysis Work Unit at the U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Coastal Engineering Research Center's Field Research Facility in Duck, North Carolina. The data were collected and the analyses performed by the FRF staff. These summaries are intended to make the data readily available to all FRF users, and comments on their content and usefulness are invited.

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## I. INTRODUCTION

The U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Coastal Engineering Research Center's (CERC) Field Research Facility (FRF) is located on the Outer Banks of North Carolina, near the village of Duck (Fig. 1).

The FRF research program provides a means for obtaining high-quality field data, particularly during storms, in support of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers' coastal engineering research missions. The FRF consists of a 561-m (1,840 ft) long concrete research pier supported on 0.91 m (3 ft) diameter steel piles. The pier deck is 6.1 m (20 ft) wide, 7.74 m (25.4 ft) above mean sea level (MSL), and extends from behind the dunes to approximately the 7.6 m (25 ft) depth contour. In addition, a main building contains offices, an instrument repair shop, and a data acquisition room.

One of the responsibilities of the FRF research program is the collection, analysis and dissemination of data on local oceanographic and meteorological conditions. Bottom profiles along both sides of the pier and periodic bathymetric surveys are also performed.

This summary is intended to provide basic data as soon as possible after they are obtained. Most of the data are daily observations or the results of preliminary data analysis. In many instances, continuous analog records and more extensive analyses will be made available later by the CERC Coastal Engineering Information and Analysis Center (CEIAC).

Table 1 is a list of instruments used, their status during the month, and the data collection status. Figure 2 identifies the location of the instruments. The water depth at the wave gages and current meters vary and may best be determined from the information contained in Figure 8. Other installation information is contained in Table 1. All times unless otherwise specified are referenced to Eastern Standard Time (EST).

Section II presents the meteorological data; Sections III through VI, oceanographic data; Section VII, nearshore profiles and bathymetry; and Section VIII, if included, documents special events that occurred at the FRF during the month.

Questions and/or comments concerning the data may be directed to Mr. Herman C. Miller at (919) 261-3511.

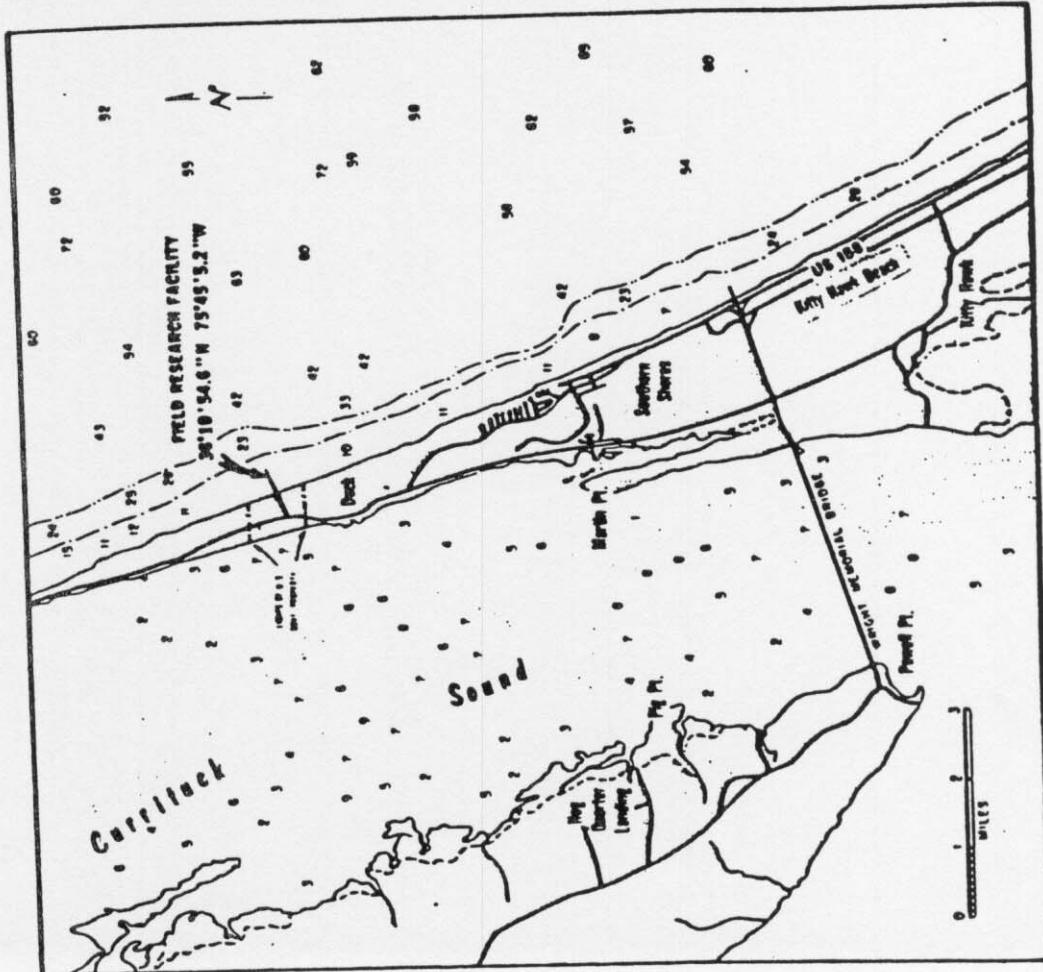
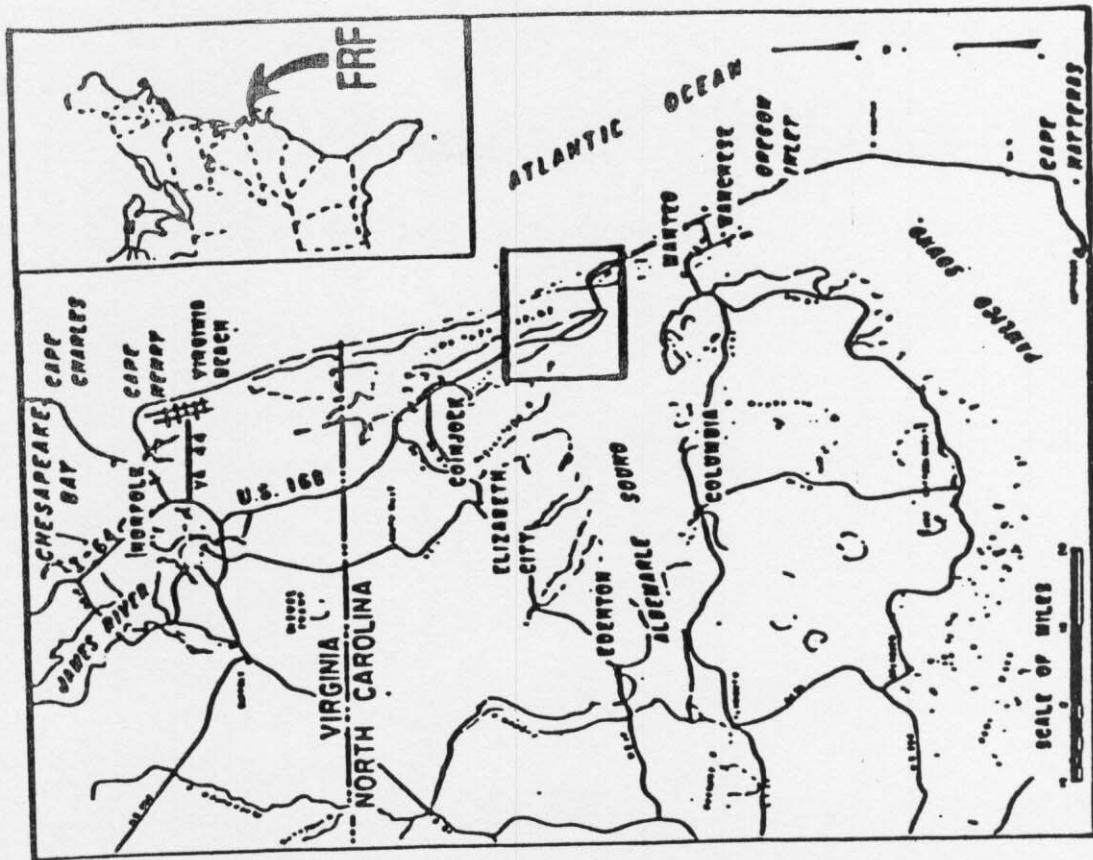


Figure 1. FRF Location Map

**TABLE 1**  
**INSTRUMENT STATUS/DATA AVAILABILITY**

GAGE NUMBER	DESCRIPTION/REMARKS	DEPTH AT SENSOR	DAY OF THE MONTH											
			1/2/3/4/5/6/7/8/9/10/11/12/13/14/15/16/17/18/19/20/21/22/23/24/25/26/27/28/29/30/											
	Barometric Pressure		Instrument Status											
			Data Collected											
			Analog Record											
	Precipitation		Instrument Status											
			Data Collected											
			Analog Record											
	Air Temperature		Instrument Status											
			Data Collected											
			Maximum Minimum											
	Anemometer on Lab Bldg - Elevation 19a (MSL)		Instrument Status											
			Data Collected											
			Analog Record											
645	Baylor staff located at station 7+80 on FRF pier	Sea profile data.	Instrument Status											
			Data Collected											
625	Baylor staff located at station 19+00 on FRF pier	Sea profile data.	Instrument Status											
			Data Collected											
640	Waverider buoy located 1.0 km from shore	Approx. 8.5 m MSL	Instrument Status											
			Data Collected											
630	Waverider buoy located 6.0km from shore	Approx. 18 m MSL	Instrument Status											
			Data Collected											
639	Current meter at station 14+20 on FRF pier	Sea profile data	Instrument Status											
			Data Collected											
679	Current meter 500M south (0.5km offshore)	Approx. 6 m MSL	Instrument Status											
			Data Collected											
865-1370	NOAA primary tide station Located at seaward end of FRF pier.	Instrument Status												
			Data Collected											

Instrument Status: Operational  - Daily Observation: YES   
 Analog Record: ALL  , PARTIAL   
 Data Collected: ALL  , SOME   
 Preliminary Analysis: ALL  , SOME

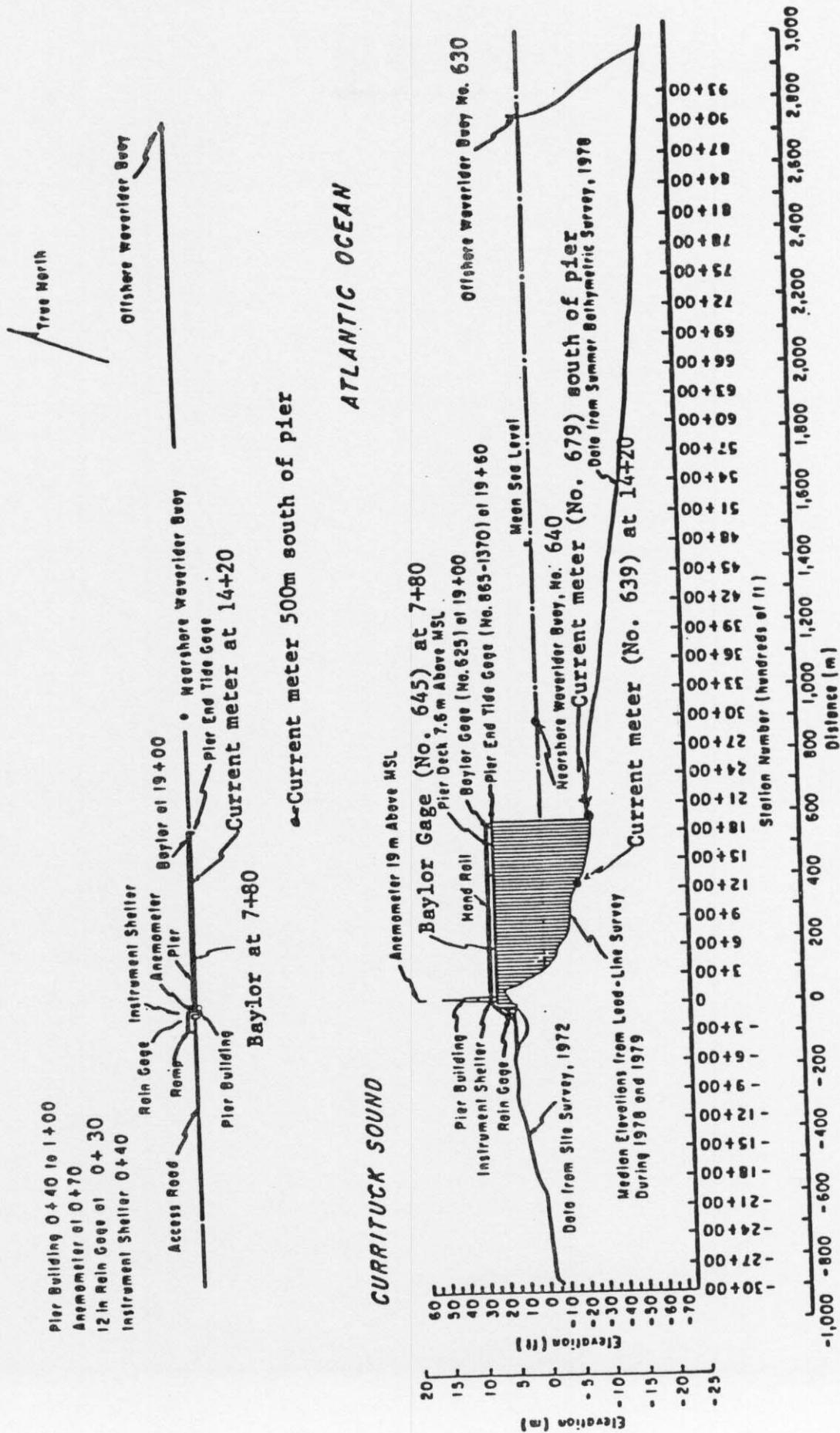


Figure 2. Instrument locations at FRF.

## II. METEOROLOGICAL DATA

A variety of instruments have been installed at the FRF (Fig. 2) to monitor the meteorological conditions. The data presented in Table 2 are collected and stored on magnetic tape using a Data General NOVA-4 computer. For each instrument identified in Table 1 as having analog outputs, chart records are obtained, a log is maintained and the records are stored for future reference.

The wind measurements are obtained from a Weather Measure Skyvane located on the FRF laboratory building (Fig. 2), 19.1 m above mean sea level (MSL).

The high and low temperatures are obtained from daily readings of NWS maximum and minimum thermometers and represent the extreme temperature values since the last reading.

The following may be useful for converting the data in Table 2 to other frequently used units of measurement:

1. Millimeters (mm) to inches (in) -  
 $mm \times .03937 = in$
2. Millibars (mb) to inches of mercury (in Hg) -  
 $mb \times 0.02953 = in Hg$
3. Degrees Celcius (C) to degrees Fahrenheit (F) -  
 $(C \times 9/5) + 32 = F$
4. Meters per second (m/s) to knots (kn) -  
 $m/s \times 1.943 = kn$

TABLE 2: METEOROLOGICAL DATA

PART 1

NOVEMBER 1985

DAY	HOUR	WIND SPEED (M/S)	WIND DIRECTION	TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	ATM PRESSURE (MB)	PRECIPITATION (MM)
			(DEG TN)			
1	100	10	39	19.1	1007.3	0
	700	9	49	19.1	1007.3	0
	1300	5	55	18.8	1004.1	6
	1900	8	62	19.0	1005.1	0
2	100	6	14	18.3	1003.5	25
	700	13	24	17.5	1002.8	0
	1300	10	346	17.0	1004.8	0
	1900	7	0	18.0	1008.4	0
3	100	5	15	17.7	1009.7	0
	700	6	27	17.8	1010.8	0
	1300	3	47	19.5	1011.2	0
	1900	6	58	18.6	1011.6	0
4	100	9	64	19.3	1010.2	0
	700	11	60	17.9	1008.3	18
	1300	14	56	17.0	1003.2	29
	1900	5	153	18.1	998.4	0
5	100	6	158	13.8	998.9	0
	700	7	181	11.2	999.9	0
	1300	4	187	13.5	1001.4	0
	1900	4	175	12.4	1002.7	0
6	100	4	205	10.3	1005.3	0
	700	3	205	16.0	1007.2	0
	1300	3	206	12.8	1010.4	0
	1900	0				
7	100	3	176	13.2	1012.5	0
	700	4	157	19.7	1010.5	0
	1300	6	155	16.4	1010.0	0
	1900	5	170	15.3	1011.0	0
8	100	8	210	11.9	1017.9	0
	700	5	288	13.4	1022.4	0
	1300	6	302	9.4	1025.8	0
	1900	2	275	8.9	1027.5	0
9	100	2	169	9.7	1029.4	0
	700	2	180	17.3	1028.8	0
	1300	2	29	15.2	1027.5	0
	1900	2	90	15.6	1026.7	0
10	100	3	103	14.5	1026.2	0
	700	2	105	23.1	1025.0	0
	1300	3	152	19.1	1025.0	0
	1900	3	142	17.1	1025.3	0
11	100	3	143	16.1	1026.3	0
	700	1	167	22.9	1025.4	0
	1300	3	158	19.4	1026.4	0
	1900	3	121	17.2	1027.0	0
12	100	1	115	18.4	1028.0	0
	700	4	29	18.4	1026.6	0
	1300		Computer maintenance	18.9	1025.6	0
	1900	1	78	17.8	1023.9	0
13	100	0			1023.0	0
	700	2	170	17.6	1020.7	0
	1300	4	234	22.5	1020.7	0
	1900	4	189	19.5	1021.0	0
14	100	3	212	18.5	1022.2	0
	700	3	212	17.2	1021.2	0
	1300	1	37	20.5	1020.7	0
	1900	3	148	19.5	1019.7	0
15	100	8	208	18.9	1022.3	0
	700	4	240	17.5	1025.2	0
	1300	10	335	15.4	1027.6	0
	1900	9	348	13.0	1027.5	0
16	100	10	350	14.4	1026.1	0
	700	9	16	16.2	1024.4	0
	1300	2	73	18.8	1023.0	0
	1900	5	131	18.0		

TABLE 2: METEOROLOGICAL DATA

PART 2

NOVEMBER 1985

DAY	HOUR	WIND SPEED (M/S)	WIND DIRECTION (DEG TN)	TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	ATM PRESSURE (MB)	PRECIPITATION (MM)
17	100	4	121	19.1	1021.9	0
	700	0		16.9	1023.4	0
	1300	5	203	20.3	1023.2	0
	1900	2	29	17.0	1025.2	0
18	100	3	6	15.7	1027.0	0
	700	3	350	16.0	1028.9	0
	1300	5	37	18.2	1028.9	0
	1900	3	37	17.1	1028.7	0
19	100	2	69	16.8	1028.2	0
	700	2	25	17.3	1028.9	0
	1300	2	118	21.4	1027.4	0
	1900	2	98	18.1	1027.0	0
20	100	1	109	17.9	1025.5	0
	700	2	143	18.3	1025.0	0
	1300	4	175	24.8	1023.2	0
	1900	3	142	21.1	1022.9	0
21	100	2	156	19.3	1022.4	0
	700	3	316	18.3	1022.3	0
	1300	10	331	14.3	1022.8	0
	1900	9	335	8.4	1012.3	0
22	100	7	343	11.6	1007.5	0
	700	2	358	11.3	1002.5	0
	1300	1	302	8.2	1000.6	30
	1900	8	290	7.6	1003.2	0
23	100	13	303	6.1	1011.3	0
	700	12	312	6.2	1012.5	0
	1300	7	332	6.4	1013.0	0
	1900	3	344	3.1	1011.4	0
24	100	3	259	4.5	1014.8	0
	700	1	252		1021.9	0
	1300				1023.6	0
	1900		Tape drive error		1023.9	0
25	100	2	6	10.3	1017.2	0
	700	3	342	9.2	1014.4	0
	1300	2	8	9.1	1014.8	0
26	100	0		9.7	1012.9	0
	700	0		7.7	1010.9	0
	1300	4	215	18.6	1017.7	0
	1900	5	217	18.0	1016.1	0
27	100	6	226	17.3	1014.5	0
	700	6	223	17.1	1014.1	0
	1300	6	248	21.7	1013.3	0
	1900	6	208	19.6	1013.8	0
28	100	5	226	18.4	1013.7	0
	700	5	224	17.3	1014.8	0
	1300	7	235	23.3	1013.3	0
	1900	5	186	19.3	1013.0	0
29	100	5	219	18.9	1014.1	0
	700	2	309	17.5	1016.6	0
	1300	9	24	14.1	1018.6	0
	1900	9	29	14.5	1019.3	5
30	100	7	23	15.7	1017.4	10
	700	4	318	13.8	1016.4	8
	1300	3	219	15.3	1015.2	9
	1900	4	277	12.4	1015.1	5

Note: Wind speed from 0700 6 Nov to 0700 21 Nov is derived from an anemometer located on a tower 50 m north of the pier building.

### III. WAVE DATA

Wave data were collected from two Baylor staff gages (CERC gage Nos. 625 and 645) and Waverider buoys (CERC gage Nos. 630 and 640, Table 1 and Figure 2). The data were collected, analyzed, and stored on magnetic tape using a Data General NOVA-4 computer.

The NOVA-4 is programmed to sample the wave gages every 6 hours near 0100, 0700, 1300, and 1900 EST at a sampling rate of four times per second, collecting data in 20-minute records.

Wave height ( $H_{mo}$ ) is an energy-based statistic equal to four times the standard deviation of the sea surface elevations. The wave period is identified from the computation of a variance (energy) spectrum using a Fast Fourier Transform of 4096 data points (1024 sec). The period ( $T_p$ ) is that associated with the maximum energy density in the spectrum. When this analysis is complete, the data are written to magnetic tape and entered into the CERC data base.

Table 3 presents the wave heights and periods for each wave record obtained during the month. The monthly means shown in Table 3 are an average of the values computed for all data records collected. The monthly standard deviations are standard deviations from the monthly mean of values for each record.

Figure 3 is a time history of the  $H_{mo}$  and  $T_p$  values for the Waverider 6 km from shore (630) and the Baylor gage at pier station 19+00 (625).

Differences in wave periods between wave gages (Table 4 and Figure 3) may be due to wave breaking or reformation, or the presence of multiple wave trains containing nearly equal energy.

TABLE 3: WAVE DATA

PART 1

NOVEMBER 1985

GAGE	DAY	TIME	645		625		640		630	
			Baylor at 7180 Hmo(m)	T(sec)	Baylor at 19400 Hmo(m)	T(sec)	Nearshtr Wvrdt Hmo(m)	T(sec)	Forstr Wvrdt Hmo(m)	T(sec)
	1	1	1.41	9.75	2.81	9.75	3.26	10.89	3.07	8.83
	7		1.66	9.75	2.53	10.89	3.06	10.89	3.19	9.75
	13		1.55	9.75	2.19	9.75	2.40	10.89	2.80	10.89
	19		1.55	9.75	1.98	8.83	2.21	9.75	2.34	8.06
2	1		1.48	8.83	1.87	8.83	2.34	8.06	2.39	8.83
	7		1.60	8.83	2.62	9.75	3.19	7.42	3.12	9.75
	13		1.55	10.89	2.69	8.83	3.26	9.75	3.27	9.75
	19		1.60	9.75	2.42	10.89	2.93	9.75	2.99	9.75
3	1		1.57	9.75	1.82	9.75	2.30	8.83	2.23	7.42
	7		1.44	9.75	1.91	8.83	2.23	8.83	2.35	8.83
	13		1.26	8.83	1.62	8.83	1.81	9.75	2.10	8.06
	19		1.33	12.34	1.84	8.83	2.05	8.83	2.28	8.06
4	1		1.33	10.89	1.82	10.89	2.27	10.89	2.56	8.06
	7		1.34	8.83	2.03	6.40	2.37	7.42	3.24	9.75
	13		1.67	9.75	2.81	9.75	3.26	9.75	3.89	10.89
	19		1.51	12.34	2.88	10.89	4.13	10.89	2.74	10.89
5	1		1.77	9.75	2.09	10.89	2.37	9.75	1.76	9.75
	7		1.36	10.89	1.36	9.75	1.63	10.89	1.44	10.89
	13		1.00	10.89	1.20	12.34	1.26	12.34	1.21	12.34
	19		.88	8.83	1.08	12.34	1.25	12.34	1.11	12.34
6	1		.63	10.89	.85	10.89	.94	12.34	.90	10.89
	7		.53	12.34	.74	12.34	.77	12.34	.72	10.89
	13		.49	12.34	.64	12.34	.71	12.34	.85	10.89
	19		.53	10.89	.73	10.89	.78	10.89	.75	12.34
7	1		.46	10.89	.74	10.89	.77	12.34	.81	12.34
	7		.40	14.22	.76	14.22	.88	14.22	.87	12.34
	13		.44	14.22	.70	12.34	.82	12.34	.77	14.22
	19		.56	14.22	.79	14.22			.79	12.34
8	1		.50	14.22	.64	12.34	*		1.57	5.02
	7		.89	5.31	1.14	5.02	1.41	6.40	1.71	6.87
	13		.97	5.02	1.38	6.87	1.03	14.22	1.19	6.87
	19		.58	6.87	.88	6.87	.76	14.22	.86	7.42
9	1		.48	14.22	.68	14.22	.64	6.87	.68	7.42
	7		.38	14.22	.57	14.22	.57	12.34	.61	14.22
	13		.29	12.34	.52	12.34	.54	12.34	.55	10.89
	19		.36	12.34	.49	12.34	.55	14.22	.55	10.89
10	1		.37	14.22	.50	14.22	.61	12.34	.61	4.76
	7		.43	4.53	.53	14.22	.52	14.22	.56	9.75
	13		.51	4.32	.47	10.89	.50	5.63	.57	5.63
	19		.49	5.63	.47	5.63	.45	12.34	.52	12.34
11	1		.42	5.63	.43	12.34	.55	5.99	.59	6.40
	7		.49	5.99	.47	5.99	.56	7.42	.66	7.42
	13		.39	7.42	.46	16.79	.63	14.22	.68	16.79
	19		.51	6.87	.54	14.22	.71	14.22	.75	14.22
12	1		.53	14.22	.62	14.22	.73	16.79	.77	6.40
	7		.62	6.87	.66	14.22				
	13				.95	7.42	1.09	7.42	1.28	7.42
	19		.69	8.06	1.00	7.42	1.05	6.87	1.11	7.42
13	1		.69	16.79			1.05	8.83	1.24	9.75
	7		.74	8.83	.91	16.79	.93	16.79	.96	8.83
	13		.60	20.48	.85	16.79	.85	9.75	.97	8.06
	19		.56	8.83	.78	8.83	.70	9.75	.87	8.83
14	1		.45	8.06	.65	9.75	.69	8.83	.80	9.75
	7		.46	10.89	.66	10.89	.70	9.75	.70	8.83
	13		.46	8.83	.59	9.75			.76	9.75
	19		.41	9.75	.55	8.83	*		.68	9.75
15	1		.36	9.75	.54	10.89	.51	9.75	.55	10.89
	7		.31	10.89	.47	9.75	1.57	5.02	1.53	5.31
	13		.71	5.02	1.39	5.31	1.81	6.40	1.89	5.99
	19		.80	7.42	1.60	6.87	1.47	5.99	1.85	5.63
16	1		.68	4.76	1.27	6.40	.18	8.06	1.58	8.06
	7		.77	5.31	1.39	5.02	.24	7.42	1.46	5.99
	13		.67	10.89	1.22	5.31	1.85	16.79	1.73	6.40
	19		.91	6.40	1.45	6.87				

\*=Electronic problems

TABLE 3: WAVE DATA

Table 2

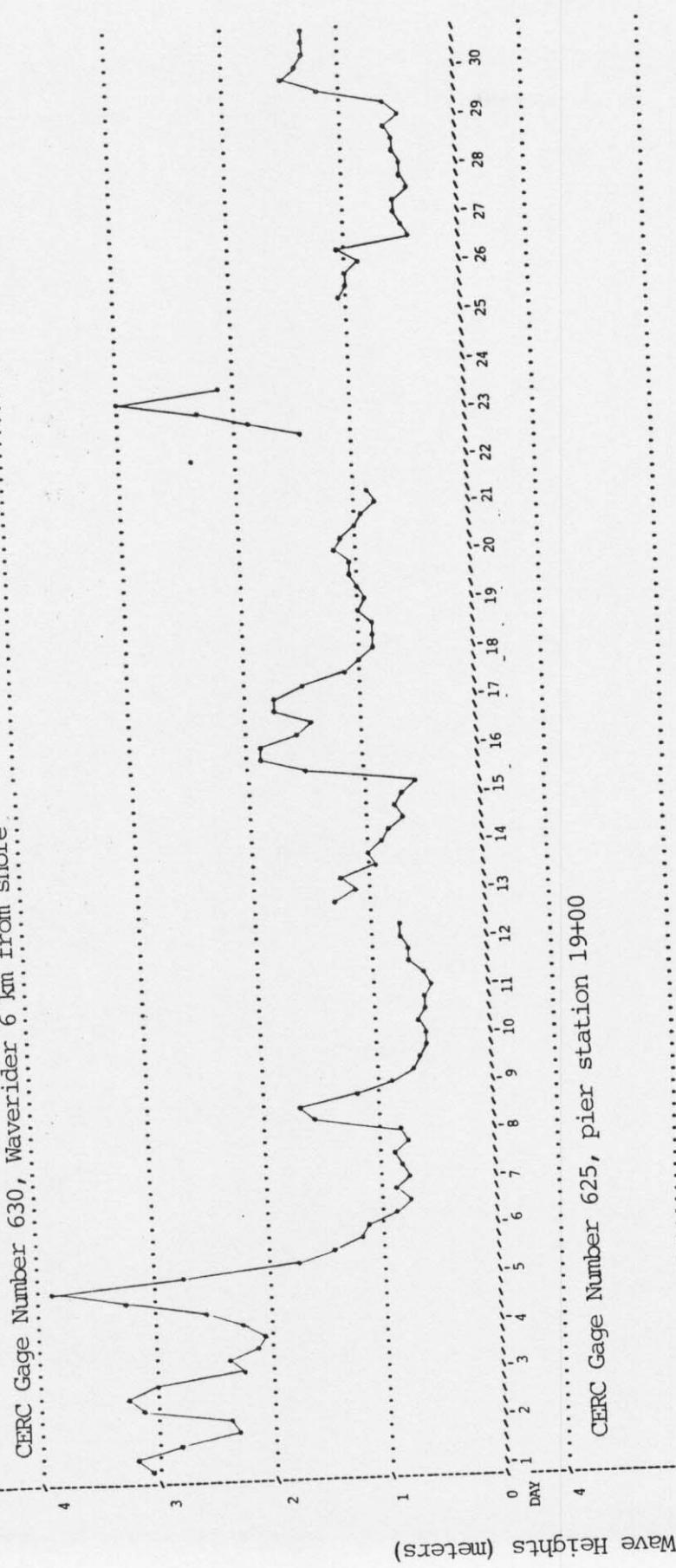
NOVEMBER 1985

DAY	TIME	645		625		640		630	
		Baylor	at 7480 Hmo(m)	Baylor	at 19400 Hmo(m)	Nearshri	Wvdr Hmo(m)	Fareshi	Wvdr Hmo(m)
		T(sec)		T(sec)		T(sec)		T(sec)	
17	1	.92	7.42	1.54	8.06	1.81	8.06	1.78	8.06
	7	.98	7.42	1.25	7.42	1.36	7.42	1.48	7.42
13		.64	6.87	.95	6.87	.97	7.42	1.15	6.87
19		.64	6.87	.84	10.89	.87	8.83	1.02	8.83
18	1	.52	10.89	.75	7.42	.15	5.31	.90	9.75
	7	.54	9.75	.71	8.83	.77	10.89	.89	10.89
	13	.54	8.83	.81	8.83	*		.89	8.06
	19	.54	9.75	.81	9.75	.42	9.75	.98	8.83
19	1	.53	12.34	.80	10.89	.65	16.79	.95	9.75
	7	.58	9.75	.82	9.75	.94	10.89	1.06	9.75
13		.66	10.89	.85	9.75	.96	12.34	1.06	9.75
19		.78	12.34	.94	12.34	1.05	10.89	1.20	10.89
20	1	.83	12.34	1.00	9.75	.89	10.89	1.13	10.89
	7	.68	10.89	.89	10.89	.87	10.89	.99	10.89
	13	.60	9.75	.75	9.75	.84	10.89	.95	9.75
	19	.54	10.89	.78	10.89	.79	10.89	.79	8.83
21	1	.57	9.75	.70	9.75	.70	10.89	.89	10.89
	7	.44	10.89	.62	8.83				
	13	1.94	5.63	1.45	5.99			2.37	6.87
	19	1.48	5.99						
22	1	1.52	6.87					1.45	7.42
	7	*						1.90	7.42
	13	1.12	7.42	1.56	9.75			2.32	5.63
	19	1.24	6.40			2.09	5.99	2.98	7.42
23	1					2.50	7.42	2.15	8.83
	7								
13		1.58	6.87	1.95	7.42				
19		1.24	6.40	1.55	7.42	1.67	8.06		
24	1	.99	8.83	1.27	8.06	1.24	6.87		
	7	1.00	8.83	1.25	8.06				
13									
19									
		Tape error							
25	1	.90	14.22	1.16	8.06	1.06	7.42	1.09	8.06
	7	.89	3.64	1.05	9.75	.97	8.83	.97	5.63
13		.86	8.83	1.09	8.83	1.14	5.02	1.03	8.06
19		.86	5.63	.93	8.83	.83	9.75	.88	5.99
26	1	.71	5.63			1.01	16.79	1.08	16.79
	7	.91	16.79	1.06	16.79	.40	9.75	.46	6.87
	13	.25	5.02	.38	8.83	.38	8.83	.47	9.75
	19	.24	5.63			.36	5.02	.58	5.31
27	1	.31	4.53	*		.38	5.63	.58	5.99
	7	.32	5.99			.34	5.99	.45	6.40
13		*				.33	16.79	.52	6.40
19		.30	16.79	.36	16.79	.34	14.22	.48	16.79
28	1	.24	16.79	.37	16.79	.53	14.22	.57	6.40
	7	.36	16.79	.46	16.79	.47	14.22	.56	14.22
13		.31	14.22	.51	14.22	.49	14.22	.64	14.22
19		.35	14.22	.49	14.22	.43	14.22	.52	5.31
29	1	.30	14.22	.43	14.22	.52	14.22	.65	5.99
	7	.43	4.76	.54	14.22	1.04	8.06	1.20	3.95
	13	.88	3.95	1.04	3.64	1.43	5.63	1.51	5.99
	19	1.12	5.02	1.39	5.63	1.22	4.76	1.36	5.31
30	1	.99	5.63	1.31	5.63	1.06	7.42	1.32	8.83
	7	.80	5.02	1.08	8.06	1.32	8.83	1.29	9.75
	13	.71	6.87	1.23	8.83	1.44	10.89	1.33	9.75
	19	.73	10.89	1.31	9.75				
MEAN		.79	9.53	1.10	10.21	1.18	10.15	1.31	9.06
STD		.42	3.44	.61	3.06	.82	3.12	.78	2.67

\*=Electronic problems

Note: The data from 1900 21 Nov to 0700 26 Nov do not meet the same editing criteria imposed on the remainder of the data. However, reported values are consistent with adjacent gages.

CERC Gage Number 630, Waverider 6 km from shore



CERC Gage Number 625, pier station 19+00

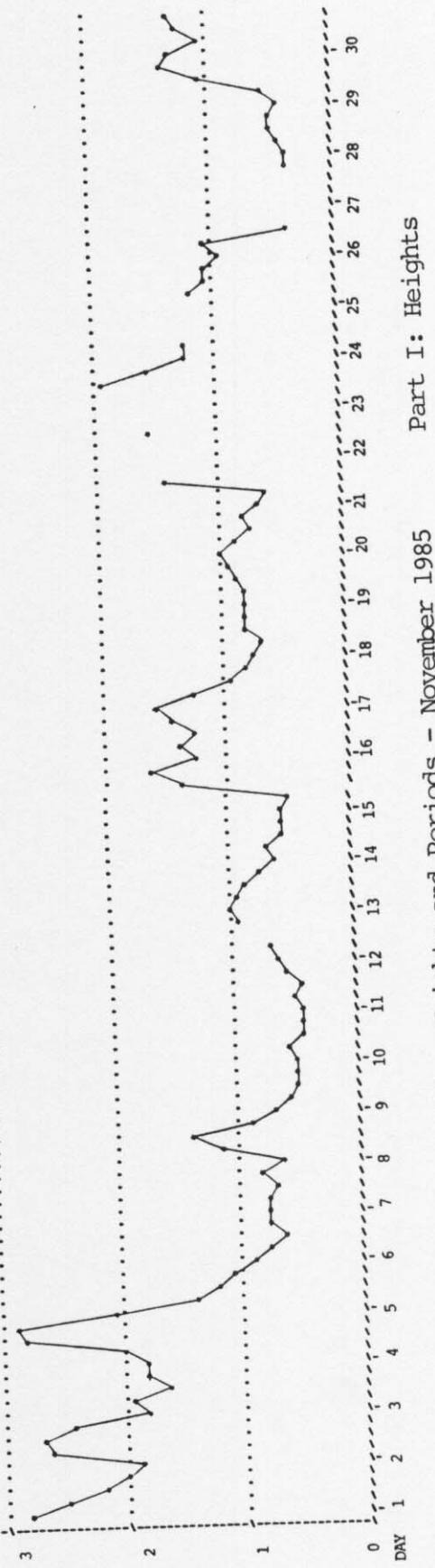
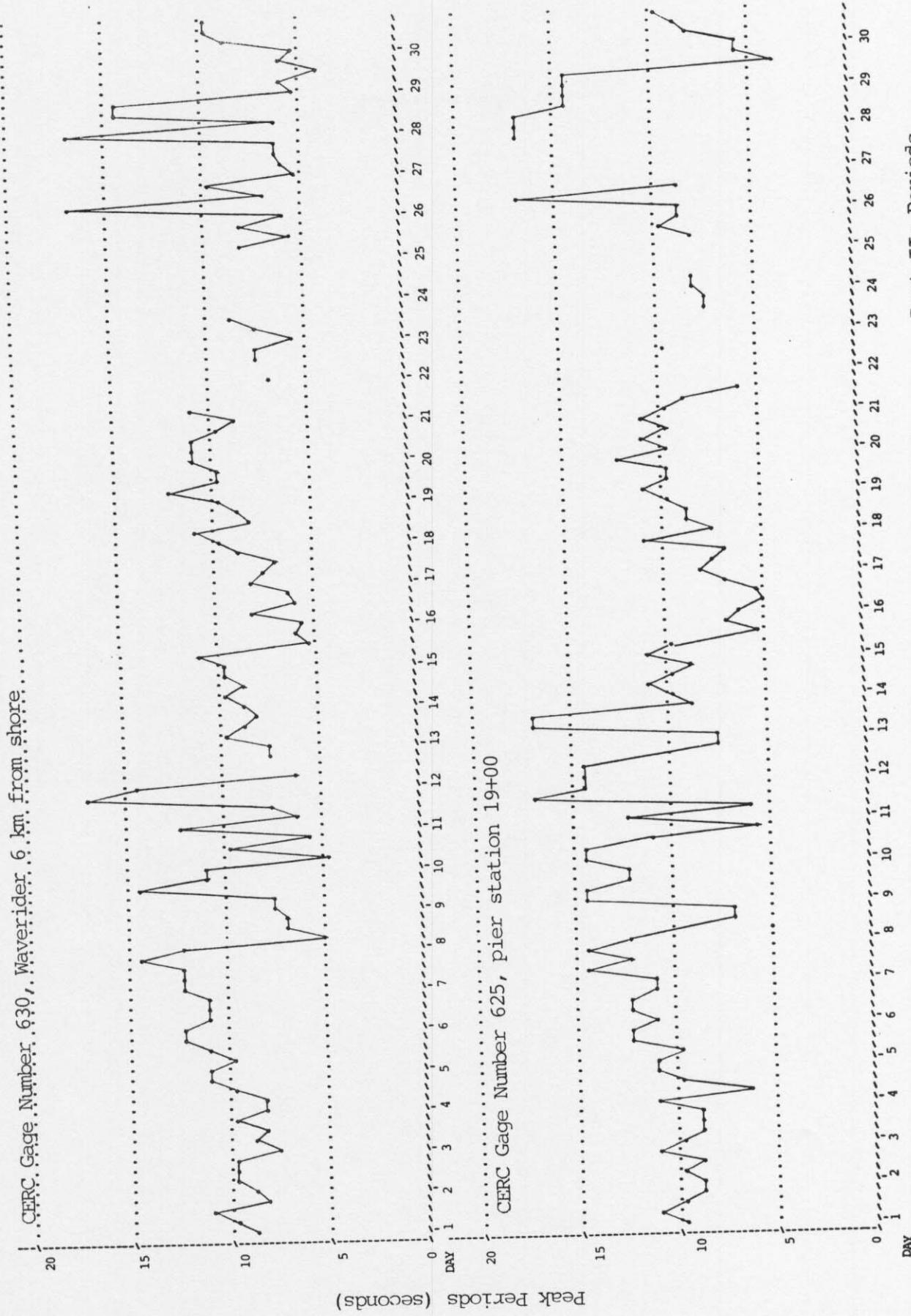


FIGURE 3. Time History of Wave Heights and Periods - November 1985 Part I: Heights



#### IV. CURRENT DATA

Current data (Table 4) are collected from two Marsh-McBirney electromagnetic biaxial current meters (Table 1 and Figure 2) and by visually observing the movement of dye on the water surface in the surf and at the seaward end of the pier, as well as 500 m updrift of the pier 12 m offshore.

Since the shoreline orientation is approximately N20W, alongshore currents flow either toward 340 (i.e. northward) or toward 160 (i.e. southward). Similarly, cross-shore currents are either onshore (westward) or offshore (eastward).

All current speeds are given in centimeters per second.

TABLE 4: CURRENT DATA  
(SPEEDS IN CM/SEC)  
November 1985

PIER MEASUREMENTS | BEACH MEASUREMENTS |  
(500 UPDRIFT)

DAY	TIME	DYE AT	CURRENT METER	DYE AT MID-SURF ZONE	DYE	CURRENT METER
		19+00 (579m)	AT 14+20(433m) (SURFACE)(DEPTH -4.2m MSL)	(SURFACE)	12M OFFSHORE (SURFACE)	AT SOUTH TRIPOD (DEPTH -4.8m MSL)
1	0100-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
1	0700-Alongshore	29	N			
	Cross-shore	9	On			
	Resultant	30	323			
1	1300-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
1	1900-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
2	0100-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
2	0700-Alongshore	17	N			
	Cross-shore	26	On			
	Resultant	31	284			
2	1300-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
2	1900-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
3	0100-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
3	0700-Alongshore	4	S			
	Cross-shore	2	On			
	Resultant	5	187			
3	1300-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
3	1900-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
4	0100-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
4	0700-Alongshore	87	N			
	Cross-shore	17	On			
	Resultant	88	329			
4	1300-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
4	1900-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
5	0100-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
5	0700-Alongshore	28	N			
	Cross-shore	21	Off			
	Resultant	35	17			
5	1300-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
5	1900-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
6	0100-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
6	0700-Alongshore	20	N			
	Cross-shore	9	On			
	Resultant	22	4			
6	1300-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					
6	1900-Alongshore					
	Cross-shore					
	Resultant					

INOPERATIVE

GAGE

KEY = ALL SPEEDS IN CM/SEC  
N=NORTHWARD, SHORE PARALLEL  
S=SOUTHWARD, SHORE PARALLEL  
ON=ONSHORE  
OF=OFFSHORE

AYI	TIME	PIER MEASUREMENTS			BEACH MEASUREMENTS (500 UPDRIFT)			CURRENT METER AT SOUTH TRIPOD (DEPTH -4.8m MSL) I.D.#679
		DYE AT 19400 (579m)	CURRENT METER AT 14+20(433m) (SURFACE) (DEPTH -4.2m MSL)	DYE AT MID-SURF ZONE (SURFACE) (DEPTH -4.2m MSL)	DYE 12M OFFSHORE (SURFACE)	DIST. FROM BASELINE(M)	SPEED DIR	
7	0100-Alongshore							33 N
	Cross-shore						0	
	Resultant						33	340
7	0700-Alongshore	21 N		16 N			34	
	Cross-shore	8 Off		3 On			0	
	Resultant	23 2		16 351			34	340
7	1300-Alongshore						11	
	Cross-shore						1	ON
	Resultant						11	336
7	1900-Alongshore						33	
	Cross-shore						0	
	Resultant						33	340
8	0100-Alongshore						32	
	Cross-shore						0	
	Resultant						35	
8	0700-Alongshore	51 S		102 S			35	
	Cross-shore	0 0		36 On			0	
	Resultant	51 160		108 179			35	340
8	1300-Alongshore						33	
	Cross-shore						3	OF
	Resultant						33	346
8	1900-Alongshore						37	
	Cross-shore						4	OF
	Resultant						37	347
9	0100-Alongshore						38	
	Cross-shore						5	
	Resultant						38	347
9	0700-Alongshore	5 N		13 N			38	
	Cross-shore	1 Off		2 On			0	
	Resultant	5 349		13 331			2	
9	1300-Alongshore						1	OF
	Cross-shore						3	0
	Resultant						38	
9	1900-Alongshore						3	OF
	Cross-shore						38	
	Resultant						41	345
10	0100-Alongshore						4	
	Cross-shore						41	
	Resultant						38	
10	0700-Alongshore	9 N		9 N			4	OF
	Cross-shore	2 On		1 Off			38	
	Resultant	9 330		9 331			2	
10	1300-Alongshore						1	OF
	Cross-shore						2	6
	Resultant						34	
10	1900-Alongshore						3	OF
	Cross-shore						34	
	Resultant						39	344
11	0100-Alongshore						3	
	Cross-shore						39	
	Resultant						40	344
11	0700-Alongshore	0 0		15 N			3	
	Cross-shore	0 0		11 Off			40	
	Resultant			19 17			3	
11	1300-Alongshore						1	OF
	Cross-shore						3	146
	Resultant						30	
11	1900-Alongshore						2	OF
	Cross-shore						30	
	Resultant						33	345
12	0100-Alongshore						3	
	Cross-shore						33	
	Resultant						33	345
12	0700-Alongshore	4 S		11 N			3	
	Cross-shore	4 On		4 On			33	
	Resultant	5 2021		12 321			33	344
12	1300-Alongshore						28	
	Cross-shore						1	OF
	Resultant						28	
12	1900-Alongshore						28	343
	Cross-shore							
	Resultant							

KEY = ALL SPEEDS IN CM/SEC  
N=NORTHWARD, SHORE PARALLEL  
S=SOUTHWARD, SHORE PARALLEL  
DN=ONSHORE  
OF=OFFSHORE

DAY	TIME	PIER MEASUREMENTS			BEACH MEASUREMENTS (500' UPRIIFT)			CURRENT METER AT SOUTH TRIPOD (DEPTH -4.8m MSL)
		DYE AT 19+00 (579m)	CURRENT METER AT 14120(433m) (SURFACE)	DYE AT MID-SURF ZONE (SURFACE)	IYC 12M OFFSHORE (SURFACE)			
		SPEED DIR SPEED	DIR	BASELINE(M)	SPEED DIR	LOCATION	SPEED DIR	
13	0100-Alongshore						34	N
	Cross-shore						2	OF
	Resultant						34	343
13	0700-Alongshore	32 S					34	N
	Cross-shore	1 Off					2	OF
	Resultant	32 157		129 23 N	6 Off	South 5 N	34	344
13	1300-Alongshore						0	0
	Cross-shore						1	0
	Resultant						2	OF
13	1900-Alongshore						2	52
	Cross-shore						1	N
	Resultant						2	OF
14	0100-Alongshore						2	56
	Cross-shore						0	0
	Resultant						2	OF
14	0700-Alongshore	9 N					2	OF
	Cross-shore	7 Off					2	70
	Resultant	11 17		114 16 N	0 0	South 5 N	3	S
14	1300-Alongshore						1	OF
	Cross-shore						3	150
	Resultant						0	0
14	1900-Alongshore						1	0
	Cross-shore						0	N
	Resultant						1	0
15	0100-Alongshore						1	340
	Cross-shore						0	0
	Resultant						1	N
15	0700-Alongshore	17 S					1	340
	Cross-shore	6 On					0	0
	Resultant	18 179		105 87 N	26 Off	South 36 S	1	340
15	1300-Alongshore						0	0
	Cross-shore						1	0
	Resultant						0	N
15	1900-Alongshore						1	0
	Cross-shore						0	N
	Resultant						1	0
16	0100-Alongshore						1	340
	Cross-shore						0	0
	Resultant						1	N
16	0700-Alongshore	2 S					1	340
	Cross-shore	7 On					0	0
	Resultant	7 232		152 47 S	2 On	North 76 S	47	163
16	1300-Alongshore						0	0
	Cross-shore						1	N
	Resultant						0	0
16	1900-Alongshore						1	0
	Cross-shore						0	N
	Resultant						1	0
17	0100-Alongshore						1	340
	Cross-shore						0	0
	Resultant						1	N
17	0700-Alongshore	36 N					1	340
	Cross-shore	0 0					0	0
	Resultant	36 340		158 87 N	44 On	South 42 N	97	313
	GAGE INOPERATIVE							
17	1300-Alongshore							
	Cross-shore							
	Resultant							
17	1900-Alongshore							
	Cross-shore							
	Resultant							
18	0100-Alongshore							
	Cross-shore							
	Resultant							
18	0700-Alongshore	13 N						
	Cross-shore	6 On						
	Resultant	15 316		140 44 N	13 Off	South 15 N	45	357
	GAGE INOPERATIVE							
18	1300-Alongshore							
	Cross-shore							
	Resultant							
18	1900-Alongshore							
	Cross-shore							
	Resultant							

KEY = ALL SPEEDS IN CM/SEC  
 N = NORTHWARD, SHORE PARALLEL  
 S = SOUTHWARD, SHORE PARALLEL  
 ON=ONSHORE  
 OF=OFFSHORE

DAY	TIME	PIER MEASUREMENTS			BEACH MEASUREMENTS			CURRENT METER AT SOUTH TRIPOD (DEPTH -4.8m MSL) I.D.#679
		DYE AT 19+00 (579m)	CURRENT METER AT 14+20(433m) I.D.#639	DYE AT MID-SURF ZONE (SURFACE)	DIST. FROM BASELINE(M)	SPEED:DIR	LOCATION: SPEED:DIR	
19	0100-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
19	0700-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant	10 1 10	N On 337		144	68 24 72	N Off 359	South
19	1300-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
19	1900-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
20	0100-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
20	0700-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant	30 6 31	N Off 351		143	55 64 84	N On 291	South
20	1300-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
20	1900-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
21	0100-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
21	0700-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant	9 14 16	S On 216		140	34 2 34	N On 337	South
21	1300-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
21	1900-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
22	0100-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
22	0700-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant	38 0 38	S 0 160		141	76 38 85	S On 187	North
22	1300-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
22	1900-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
23	0100-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
23	0700-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant	38 8 39	S On 171		176	87 9 88	S On 166	North
23	1300-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
23	1900-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
24	0100-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
24	0700-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant	0 3 3	0 Off 70		140	0 0	0	South
24	1300-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							
24	1900-Alongshore Cross-shore Resultant							

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 ON=ONSHORE  
 OF=OFFSHORE

DAY	TIME	PIER MEASUREMENTS			BEACH MEASUREMENTS (500 UPDRIFT)			CURRENT METER AT SOUTH TRIPOD (DEPTH -4.8m MSL) I.D.#679	
		DYE AT 19+00 (579m)	CURRENT METER AT 14+20(433m) I.D.#639	DYE AT MID-SURF ZONE (SURFACE)	DYE 12M OFFSHORE (SURFACE)				
SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR	BASELINE(M)	SPEED	DIR	LOCATION	SPEED	DIR
25	0100-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
25	0700-Alongshore	4	N			12	S		2 N
	Cross-shore	3	On			3	Off		
	Resultant	6	303			12	146		
25	1300-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
25	1900-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
26	0100-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
26	0700-Alongshore	5	S			125	3	S	0 0
	Cross-shore	8	Off			6	Off		
	Resultant	10	102			7	98		
26	1300-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
26	1900-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
27	0100-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
27	0700-Alongshore	0	0	3	N				
	Cross-shore	23	Off	1	OF	116	7	N	
	Resultant	23	70	3	3	8	7		South 8 N
27	1300-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
27	1900-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
28	0100-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
28	0700-Alongshore	18	N	6	N				
	Cross-shore	14	Off	2	OF	128	14	N	
	Resultant	23	17	6	2	7	Off		South 6 N
28	1300-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
28	1900-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
29	0100-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
29	0700-Alongshore	55	S	1	S				
	Cross-shore	8	On	0		140	47	S	
	Resultant	56	168	1	160	0	0		North 46 S
29	1300-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
29	1900-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
30	0100-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
30	0700-Alongshore	41	S	14	S				
	Cross-shore	4	On	4	ON	140	38	S	
	Resultant	41	166	14	175	11	On		North 40 S
30	1300-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								
30	1900-Alongshore								
	Cross-shore								
	Resultant								

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 OF=OFFSHORE

GAGE INDICATIVE

## V. SUPPLEMENTAL OBSERVATIONS

Visual wave direction measurements (Table 5) taken at the seaward end of the pier are made of both the primary wave train (i.e. that having the larger wave heights) and the secondary wave train (which must be clearly distinguishable as a wave train separate from the primary waves) but not surface chop or capillary waves. The direction of the primary wave train just north of the seaward end of the pier is also determined using a Raytheon Marine Pathfinder radar and measuring alignment of the wave crests. The pier axis (considered perpendicular to the beach at the FRF) is orientated 70° east of true north; consequently, wave angles greater than 70° imply the waves were coming from the south side of the pier.

The width of the surf zone (seawardmost breaker position to shoreline) is determined from the pier deck.

Measurements of surface water temperature, density, and visibility are made daily at the seaward end of the FRF pier. A jar along with a thermometer is lowered about .3 m (1 ft) into the water and allowed to remain for at least one minute. The jar is removed, the temperature read and a hydrometer is used to determine the density. A secci disc is used to determine the surface visibility.

SUPPLEMENTAL OBSERVATIONS

November 1985

DAY	TIME	WAVE APPROACH ANGLE AT PIER END (° from True N)		RADAR WAVE ANGLE (° from True N)	WIDTH OF SURF ZONE (M)	TEMP (°C)	WATER CHARACTERISTICS AT PIER END	
		PRIMARY	SECONDARY				DENSITY (g/cc)	SECCI VIS (M)
1	0725	95	10	90	96	18.8	1.0210	.9
2	0805	80		80	347	18.6	1.0214	.6
3	0955	60	90	60	173	18.8	1.0213	.6
4	0810	90		90	97	18.8	1.0217	.6
5	0800	90		80	102	18.2	1.0233	.6
6	0725	70	355		70	18.1	1.0233	1.5
7	0725	65			74	18.1	1.0335	.6
8	0730	20		60	70	17.7	1.0235	.9
9	0920	70			88	17.2		
10	0830	75	120		43	16.5	1.0206	1.5
11	0830	90	60		6	18.0	1.0248	1.8
12	0735				49	19.7	1.0229	2.1
13	0735	75	105		59	17.4	1.0182	1.5
14	0730	105			12	17.4	1.0207	1.5
15	0805	5			4	19.5	1.0229	1.2
16	0840	80		80	85	17.4	1.0200	1.8
17	0735	115			109	17.8	1.0215	.9
18	0815	90	30	80	71	17.4	1.0200	3.0
19	0805	100	20	80	67	17.8	1.0204	1.8
20	0800	105	120	90	78	18.5	1.0220	.9
21	0810	80	20	90	58	18.4	1.0228	1.5
22	0800	50	15	60	68	17.2	1.0208	.
23	0825	50		40	237	15.6	1.0184	.
24	0900	50	15		67	15.9	1.0203	.
25	0800	40			56	15.8	1.0201	.
26	1000	25	100		29	16.2	1.0208	1.
27	0800	120			2	17.2	1.0240	.
28	0845	140			6	17.6	1.0232	1.
29	0950	20		50	79	17.0	1.0234	2.
30	0930	60			79	17.2	1.0220	1.

## VI. WATER LEVELS

The National Ocean Services (NOS) has established a primary tide station (No. 865- 1370) at the seaward end of the FRF pier. A Leupold-Stevens digital recording float-type tide gage is used to collect data every 6 minutes throughout the month.

Figure 4 shows the range of each cycle while Figure 5 shows the variation in mean water levels computed over a tidal cycle period (12.42 hours), and contains a list of selected mean and extreme values. This presentation is useful in identifying effects on both meteorological and astronomical forces on the open coast water levels.

Table 6 contains the time of the center of each sampling interval and the range, high, low, and mean water levels during each tidal cycle.

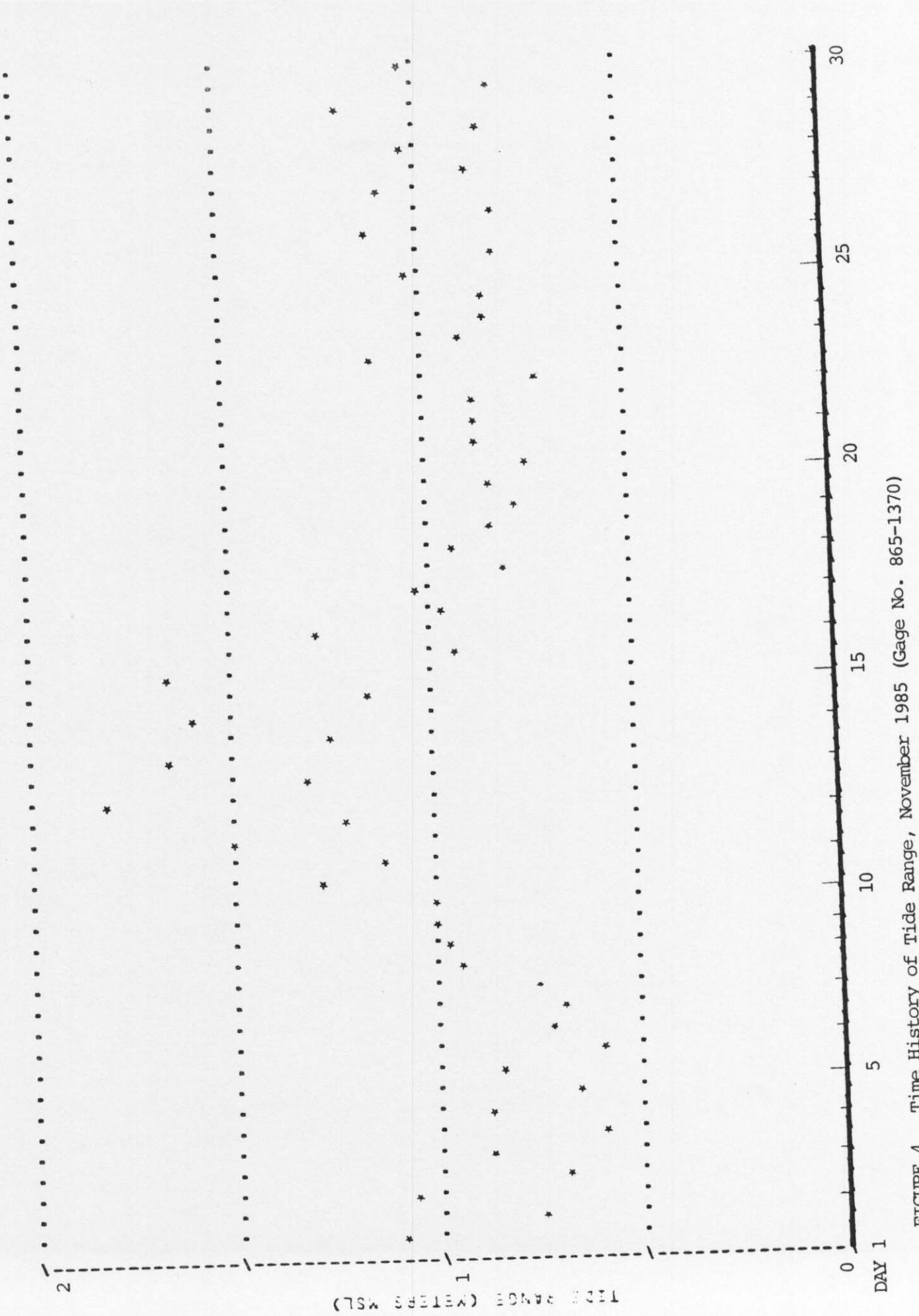


FIGURE 4. Time History of Tide Range, November 1985 (Gage No. 865-1370)

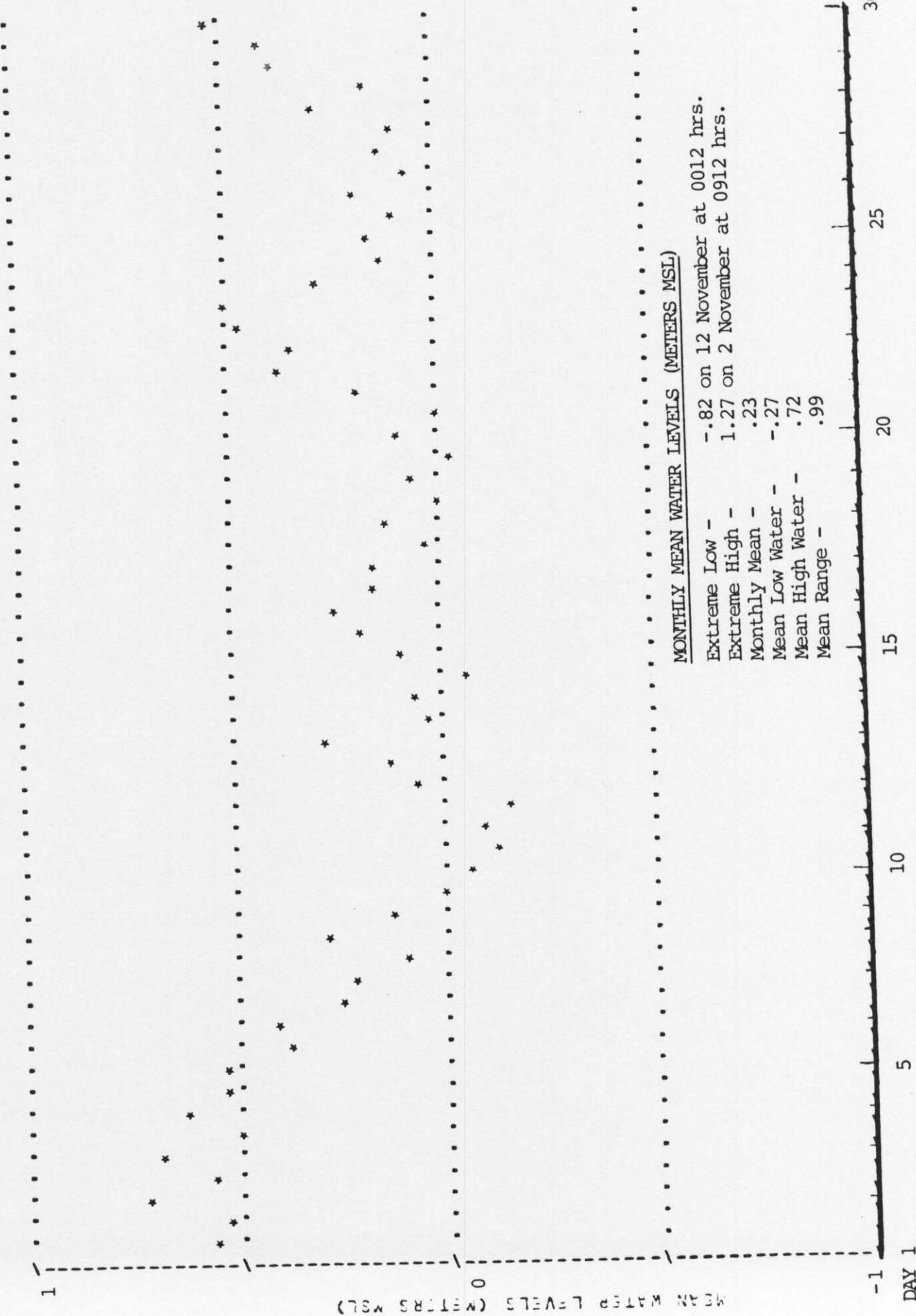


FIGURE 5. Time History of Mean Water Levels, November 1985 (Gage No. 865-1370)

MID-CYCLE DAY	TIME	LOW	HIGH	MEAN	RANGE
1	612	-.01	1.09	.56	1.11
1	1837	.13	.90	.52	.77
2	702	.22	1.27	.73	1.06
2	1928	.21	.90	.55	.69
3	753	.27	1.16	.70	.89
3	2018	.21	.80	.51	.58
4	843	.18	1.07	.62	.89
4	2108	.13	.78	.52	.65
5	934	.11	.95	.52	.84
5	2159	.06	.67	.37	.61
6	1024	.04	.77	.41	.73
6	2249	-.10	.58	.24	.69
7	1114	-.19	.56	.21	.75
7	2340	-.37	.56	.10	.94
8	1205	-.19	.79	.28	.98
9	30	-.37	.63	.13	1.00
9	1255	-.52	.49	.00	1.01
10	120	-.71	.57	-.07	1.28
10	1346	-.70	.42	-.13	1.12
11	211	-.81	.68	-.09	1.49
11	1436	-.79	.42	-.17	1.20
12	301	-.82	.98	.08	1.80
12	1526	-.57	.76	.13	1.32
13	352	-.52	1.13	.29	1.65
13	1617	-.64	.61	.03	1.25
14	442	-.70	.89	.07	1.59
14	1707	-.68	.48	-.08	1.16
15	532	-.70	.97	.10	1.67
15	1758	-.33	.62	.18	.95
16	623	-.39	.89	.24	1.27
15	1848	-.33	.64	.15	.98
17	713	-.37	.66	.15	1.04
17	1938	-.40	.43	.03	.83
18	804	-.34	.61	.12	.94
18	2029	-.45	.38	-.01	.83
19	854	-.34	.44	.05	.78
19	2119	-.45	.40	-.03	.85
20	944	-.30	.47	.08	.77
20	2210	-.44	.42	.01	.86
21	1035	-.23	.66	.19	.88
21	2300	-.05	.81	.37	.86
22	1125	-.01	.72	.35	.73
22	2350	-.06	1.06	.48	1.12
23	1216	.10	1.01	.49	.91
24	41	-.15	.70	.28	.85
24	1306	-.29	.56	.13	.84
25	131	-.34	.69	.16	1.04
25	1355	-.35	.45	.09	.80
26	222	-.37	.75	.18	1.11
26	1447	-.36	.45	.07	.82
27	312	-.42	.69	.13	1.10
27	1537	-.36	.52	.11	.88
28	402	-.22	.82	.30	1.04
28	1628	-.27	.58	.15	.84
29	453	-.20	.98	.39	1.19
29	1718	.00	.81	.42	.81
30	543	.02	1.05	.53	1.03

TABLE 6

WATER LEVELS (METERS MSL)  
Tidal Characteristics  
November 1985

## VII. NEARSHORE PROFILES

A. Nearshore Profiles. In order to document profile response away from the pier, surveys of four profile lines extending 900 to 1,000 m from shore and located 489 and 581 m north and 517 and 608 m south of the FRF pier are conducted bi-weekly, after storms, and during more complete bathymetric surveys.

These profiles are obtained using the CRAB-Zeiss surveying system; a Zeiss Elta-2 first-order, self-recording electronic theodolite distance meter in combination with the Coastal Research Amphibious Buggy (CRAB), a 10.7 m high, self-powered, mobile tripod on wheels.

Figure 6 shows the last survey in October and the two surveys taken during November on profile line 188, located 517 m south of the pier. As a result of the numerous periods of high waves during the month of November, surveys showed significant changes on most of the profile. Accretion of up to 0.5 m is visible on the foreshore (75 to 180 m) resulting in a pronounced berm. The well-defined nearshore bar (120 to 280 m) initially retreated 30 m seaward then migrated 50 m shoreward. The offshore bar (280 to 480 m) showed a substantial amount of accretion early in the month followed by some minor erosion at the crest. Only minor changes are visible on the remainder of the profile.

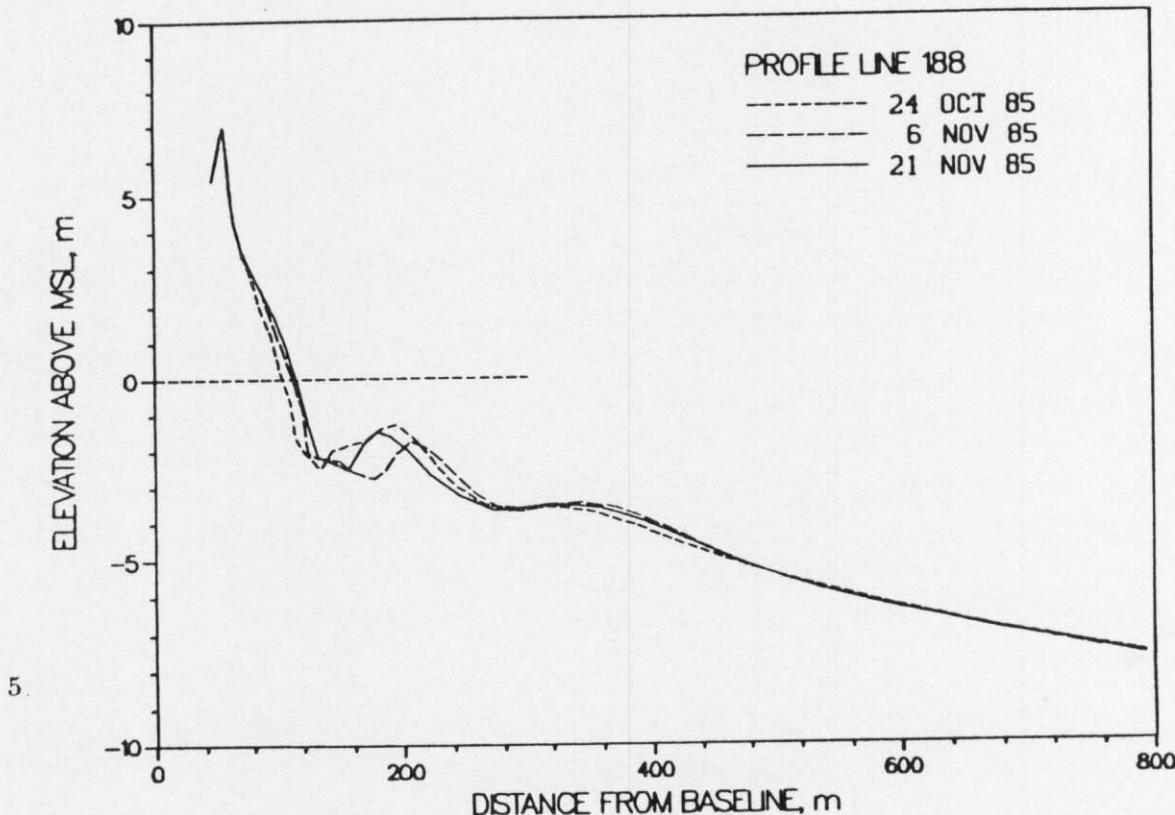


Figure 6. Monthly CRAB profiles on profile 188 - 517 meters south of pier.

The profile envelope (Figure 7) reflects the maximum changes which occurred on the profile between January and November. All the changes are a result of the 6 November survey.

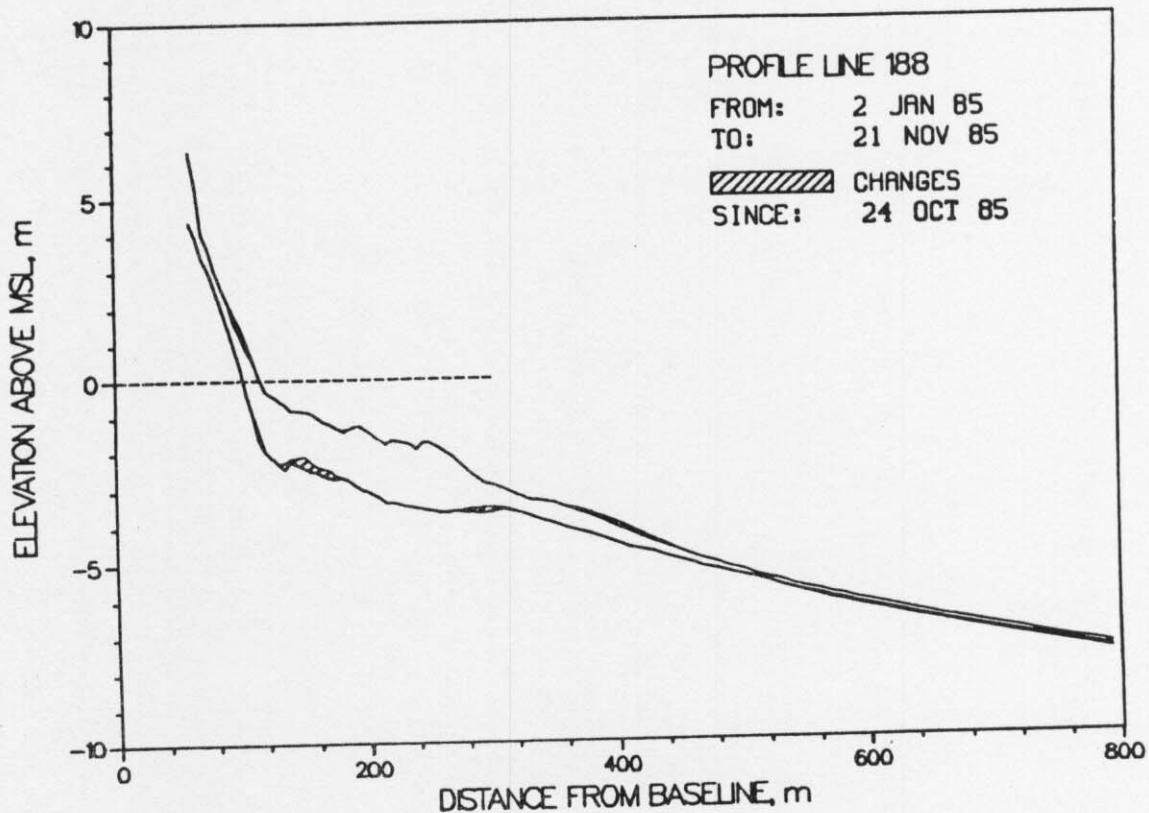


Figure 7. CRAB profile envelope - profile 188.

B. Bathymetry. No bathymetric survey was conducted this month; Figure 8 for 28 September 1985 is included for reference.

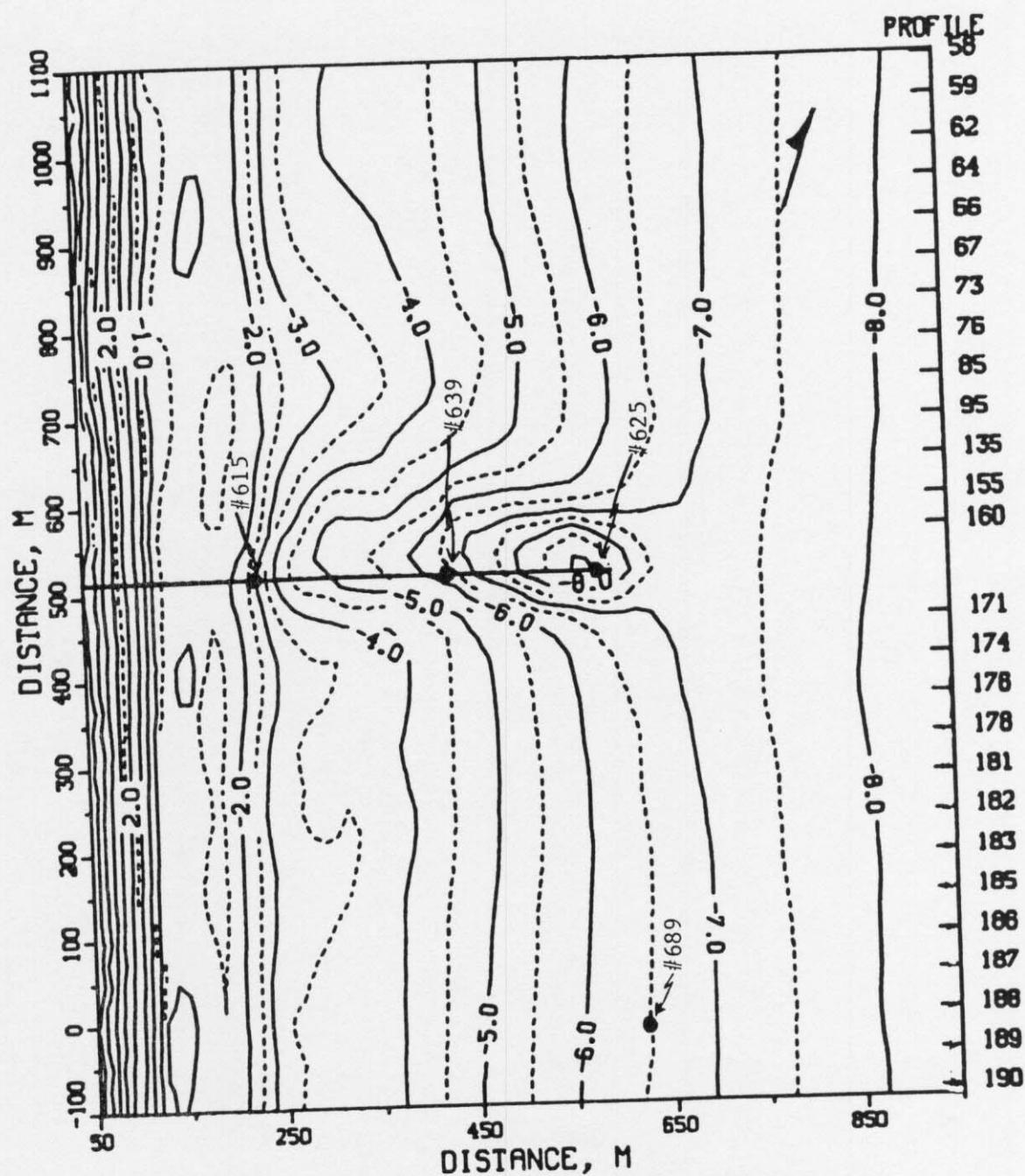


FIGURE 8. FRF BATHYMETRY 28 SEP 85  
CONTOURS IN METERS

## VIII. SPECIAL EVENTS

A. Storm Data Collection. The following list identifies times when the wave height at the seaward end of the pier (i.e. as measured by the Baylor gage #625 at pier station 19+00) exceeded 2 m and wave records were obtained every hour:

<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>
1 Nov (0000)	2 Nov (0000)
2 Nov (0300)	3 Nov (0000)
4 Nov (0500)	5 Nov (0300)
21 Nov (1900)	22 Nov (0300)
22 Nov (2200)	23 Nov (1800)

### B. Storm Synopsis.

1. 1-3 November: High waves were first generated by strong easterly winds associated with a large high pressure system centered over New England on 1 November. By 2 November, the remnant of Hurricane Juan, which had struck Louisiana, spawned a new storm over Cape Hatteras, NC. This storm rapidly moved offshore into the Atlantic. Maximum winds approached 14 m/s (north) with the highest Hmo (gage #625) of 3.13 m being recorded at 1000 hrs on 2 November. The lowest barometric pressure reading of 1002.3 mb occurred from 0300 to 0600, also on 2 November. Total precipitation amounted to 31 mm.

2. 4-5 November: This low pressure system developed on 3 November along a cold front in the Gulf of Mexico. The storm followed a northerly track over the Appalachian Mountains and was located over western North Carolina early on 4 November. Slowly continuing north, the storm was centered over Maryland on 5 November and off the New England coast by the 6th. Maximum winds exceeded 14.5 m/s (northeast) with the highest Hmo (gage #625) of 3.24 m recorded at 1700 hrs. on 4 November. The lowest barometric pressure of 997.5 mb occurred at 1600 hrs. also on the 4th. Total precipitation amounted to 47 mm.

3. 21-23 November: This storm was the remnant of Hurricane Kate, which made landfall on the Florida "panhandle" on 21 November and slowly moved over the southeastern states, rapidly losing strength over land. By 23 November, the now very weak low pressure system was located several hundred miles east of Cape Hatteras, NC where it continued to travel into the Atlantic. Maximum winds exceeded 14 m/s (northwest) with the highest Hmo (gage #625) of 2.82 m being recorded at 0600 hrs. on 23 November. The lowest barometric pressure of 1000.6 mb occurred at 1900 on the 22nd. Total precipitation amounted to 30 mm.

### Distribution List

#### Government Agencies:

OCE  
BERH  
NAO  
NASA/Wallops Flight Center  
NOAA (NOS, NWS)  
SAD  
SAW

U.S. Geological Survey  
U.S. National Park Service  
U.S. Naval Academy  
U.S. Naval Civil Eng. Lab  
U.S. Naval Facilities Eng. Com.  
U.S. Naval Research Lab

#### Colleges/Universities:

California Inst. of Tech.  
Duke University  
East Carolina University  
Florida Inst. of Tech.  
NC State University  
Old Dominion University  
Oregon State University  
Prince George's College  
Rutgers University  
Scripps Inst. of Oceanography

Stockton State College  
Texas A&M University  
University of Akron  
University of Delaware  
University of Florida  
University of Maryland  
University of North Carolina  
University of Northern Colorado  
University of Rhode Island  
University of Virginia  
Virginia Inst. of Marine Science

#### Others:

City of Va. Beach, VA  
Coastal Barge Corporation  
Coastal and Est. Res., Inc.  
Coastal Science & Eng., Inc.  
Dr. Galvin  
GEOMET, Inc.  
Greenhorne & O'Mara, Inc.  
Dr. Hylton  
Ms. Johnson  
Mary Marr, Inc.  
Masonite Corporation

Moffatt & Nichol, Eng.  
Offshore Coastal Technologies  
Mr. Rowland  
Mr. Savage  
Sea Port Supply Corp.  
Shell Development  
Sohio Petroleum Co.  
Mr. & Mrs. Valpey  
WCTI-TV

#### Foreign:

W. F. Baird & Asso. Coastal Engineers, Ltd (Canada)  
Ministry of Construction, Coastal Division (Japan)  
Norwegian Hydrodynamic Laboratories (Norway)  
University of New South Wales (Australia)  
University of Sydney (Australia)